the Bureaux will pretty surely be found necessary. Of course, I hasten to add that these are not necessary to the *getting* of an eight hours day; but, in accordance with the title of this pamphlet, I am also concerned to show the method of *keeping* an an eight hours day with ten hours' pay.

APPENDIX.

It may seem to some that I have not laid sufficient stress on the increase in consumption and demand which would ensue from the finding of work and wages for the million of unemployed workers, many of them having dependents. It appears to be contended that this increase in home demand would serve as an offset to a considerable loss of foreign trade. Although I admit that to give purchasing power to a million families means an important increase in home consumption, it must be borne in mind that we supply many million families abroad with the goods manufactured in our staple industries, and that it would by no means make up for the loss of our foreign markets to gain a million buyers at home. It will require something more revolutionary than an eight hours day to enable us to dispense with our foreign customers; though in the long-run we shall have to do so.

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