

Selective Index

- attitude, linguistic, 95, 97, 137
- behaviourism, 75
- bilingualism, 199, 202, 204, 206, 209-11, 213-5
- Breton, 173, 177-9, 185, 188-90
 - orthography, 186, 189-90
- British, 5-6
- Catalan
 - Balearic dialect, 136, 138, 139, 144
 - Eastern Catalan, 137, 144
 - Rossellonès, 136, 140, 144, 145
 - standard Catalan, 137, 138, 141, 145, 146
 - Valencian dialect, 137, 144
 - Western Catalan, 136, 137, 144
- Chinese
 - laan5jam1*, 202, 203, 208-9, 213
 - Hakka, 199, 201, 205-7, 209, 214
 - Hokkien, 199, 203, 205 (*see also* Southern Min)
 - Mandarin, 199, 201, 203, 205
 - Shanghainese, 200-1, 205, 209, 211, 214 (*see also* Wu)
 - Southern Min 199-200, 201, 205-6, 211, 214
 - Teochew, 199-201, 203, 205-7, 209 (*see also* Southern Min)
 - Wu, 199-200, 205-7
- code-switching, 98
- communication, intra-ethnic, 71
- connectionism, 38
- constructional idiosyncrasy, 36
- convergence, 108
- creoles
 - French, 152, 156-161, 163, 164, 168, 169
 - Atlantic French, 157-9
 - Guadeloupean Creole (GC): 151, 153, 155-7, 159, 161-3, 165-8
 - Haitian Creole (HC), 157, 158, 160, 161
 - dedialectalisation, 131, 136, 137, 145
 - education, 90, 91, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102
- English
 - Celtic influence on, 5-6
 - Irish, 13-4
 - Northern, 52-69
 - Scottish, 5-14, 18-29
 - ethnolinguistic group, 70
 - European Bureau for Lesser-Used Languages, 191
 - European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages, 186-8, 191

France

- communitarism, 183
- constitution, 171, 175, 179, 186, 191
- minority and regional languages, 171-7, 179-182, 187, 188
- multiculturalism, 179, 181
- republicanism, 170, 174, 177-9, 184, 187
- French, 90, 91, 93, 95, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 136, 141, 143, 145
 - Antillean French, 150, 151, 155, 168
 - Colonial French, 150-2, 155-7, 159-61, 164, 165, 167, 168
 - Guadeloupean French (GF), 150, 151, 153-160, 162-8
 - Hexagonal French: 154-6, 161-4
 - Picard, 152, 158
- see also* creoles
- Gaelic, 5-14
- Gallo, 185-6
- generational transmission, 132, 133, 145
- generative grammar, 48
- German, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104
- grammaticisation, 21, 22
- identity, 70, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 102
- immigration, 90, 94, 95
- Irish, 13-4, 52-69
- Italian, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144
 - Abruzzese dialect, 107
 - regional, 108
 - standard, 108
 - Ripano dialect, 107
- Italianisation, 108
- koineisation, 108, 111, 152, 158, 159, 168
- language
 - indigenous, 73
 - major*, 70
 - minor*, 70
 - national, 75
- language conflict, 170-1, 173, 175, 178, 185-6, 188, 191
- language contact, 5-15, 16-69, 108, 197-8, 210, 212-4, *et passim*
- language ideologies, 171-2, 174-6, 187
- language planning and policy, 90, 91, 95, 96
- language shift, 133, 136, 199-201, 211, 213-5
- Latin, 139, 143
- levelling, 126
- lexicalisation, 21, 30
- lingua franca, 70
- linguistic heritage, 180, 187-8, 191
- linguistic ownership, 172, 186

Luxembourgish, 90-104
marginalisation, linguistic, 73
mentalism, 75
multilingualism, 90
regrammaticisation, 42
Romance languages, 108
Sardinian, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 140, 141, 142, 143
Scots, 5-14, 18-29
 Argyll, 7,10
 Clydeside, 8-9
 Insular, 5, 18-29
 Northern, 10-3
 South-West, 9
 Ulster, 14, 52, 54, 56, 62, 64
Scottish Corpus of Speech and Texts, 33
Spanish (Castilian), 141, 142, 143
standardisation, 95, 96, 102, 198, 201, 214
substratum 198, 211, 214