

# **Language on the move**

## **across domains and communities**

Selected papers from the 12<sup>th</sup> triennial Forum for  
Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ulster,  
Glasgow 2018

**Edited by Joanna Kopaczyk and Robert McColl Millar**



**Aberdeen, 2020**

## **Publications of the Forum for Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ulster**

### **Editorial Board**

John Corbett, University of Macau  
Marina Dossena, University of Bergamo  
John Kirk, University of Vienna  
Joanna Kopaczyk, University of Glasgow  
J. Derrick McClure, University of Aberdeen  
Wilson McLeod, University of Edinburgh  
Robert McColl Millar, University of Aberdeen (Series Editor)  
Roibeard Ó Maolalaigh, University of Glasgow

### FRLSU Steering Committee

Megan Bushnell, University of Oxford  
Janet Cruickshank, University of Aberdeen (Treasurer)  
Michael Dempster, Scots Language Centre  
Christine Elsweler, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München  
Carole Hough, University of Glasgow  
Johnnie W. Gallacher, University of Highlands and Islands  
Pavel Iosad, University of Edinburgh  
E Jamieson, University of Edinburgh  
Joanna Kopaczyk, University of Glasgow (Chair)  
J. Derrick McClure, University of Aberdeen (President)  
Robert McColl Millar, University of Aberdeen  
Maggie Scott, University of Salford  
Warren Maguire, University of Edinburgh

Volume 6: Language on the move across domains and communities. Selected papers from the 12<sup>th</sup> triennial Forum for Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ulster, Glasgow 2018.

Copyright © The Contributors, 2020

ISBN: 978-0-9566549-5-3

# Contents

## Introduction

Joanna Kopaczyk and Robert McColl Millar 1

## A CASE STUDY

**Chapter 1 The Scots columns in *The National***  
J.Derrick McClure 3

## PART ONE: NEW DOMAINS, NEW DIRECTIONS

**Chapter 2 ‘Risk-free’ corpus planning for Scottish Gaelic? Collaborative development of basic grammatical norms for twenty-first-century speakers**  
Roibeard Ó Maolalaigh and Mark McConville 13

**Chapter 3 How many people use British Sign Language? Scotland's 2011 Census and the demographic politics of disability and linguistic identity**  
Graham H. Turner 37

**Chapter 4 The Ulster Scots Language Society and recent developments in the study of Ulster Scots**  
Michael Montgomery<sup>†</sup> 71

## PART TWO: NEW MATERIALS, NEW HYPOTHESES

**Chapter 5 LAS3 revisited**  
Warren Maguire 78

**Chapter 6 ‘Haud yer tongue and mind yer language’: A sociolinguistic study of Galloway Irish, a lasting dialect of a small area of south-west Scotland**  
Margie Ferguson 103

**Chapter 7 The anglicisation of *The Awntyrs off Arthure at the Terne Wathelyn*: A critical analysis of the history of *Awntyrs* scholarship**  
Rachel Berlinger 131

<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>A Scots ‘Ennius’ amongst the Gaels: Gaelic geography, ethnography and language in the <i>Grameid</i></b>	
	Thomas Black	155

**PART THREE: COMMUNITIES ON THE MOVE**

<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>Celtic origins: Archeologically speaking</b>	
	Johnnie William Gallacher	174
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>The life cycle of preaspiration in the Gaelic languages</b>	
	Pavel Iosad	200
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>The migration of Old English to Scotland: Place-name evidence for early Northumbrian settlement in Berwickshire</b>	
	Carole Hough	231
<b>Chapter 12</b>	<b>Assessing the intensity of language contact between Middle Dutch and Scots in late medieval Aberdeen</b>	
	Anna Havinga	251