After the Storm: Papers from the Forum for Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ulster triennial meeting, Aberdeen 2012

Edited by Janet Cruickshank and Robert McColl Millar



Aberdeen, 2013

Publications of the Forum for Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ulster

Editorial Board

John Corbett, University of Macau

Marina Dossena, University of Bergamo

John Kirk, Queen's University, Belfast

Derrick McClure, University of Aberdeen

Wilson McLeod, University of Edinburgh

Anneli Meurman-Solin, University of Helsinki

Robert McColl Millar, University of Aberdeen (Series Editor)

Michael Montgomery, University of South Carolina

Roibeard Ó Maolalaigh, University of Glasgow

FRLSU Steering Committee

Janet Cruickshank, University of Aberdeen

Carole Hough, University of Glasgow

Iseabail Macleod, Scots Language Dictionaries

W.F.N. Nicolaisen, University of Aberdeen

Peadar Ó Muircheartaig, University College Dublin

Volume 4: After the Storm: Papers from the Forum for Research on the Languages of

Scotland and Ulster triennial meeting, Aberdeen 2012

Copyright © The Contributors, 2013

ISBN: 978-0-9566549-3-9

These papers derive from the Forum for Research on the Languages of Scotland and Ulster triennial conference, held in July 2012 at the University of Aberdeen. On the day the conference began, some of the worst July weather Aberdeen has ever seen passed through, the rain in particular appearing almost apocalyptic. The conference – and these essays – represents a space *after the storm*. For three days a number of papers on a range of topics related to Scottish matters were given, the best of which are included here. What was particularly heartening was the number of papers on Gaelic topics, both sociolinguistic and linguistic. Similar tendencies can be seen in the papers on Scots, dealing with contemporary and historical topics from a range of methodological and theoretical frameworks. The conference ended with a bespoke tour, arranged by Janet Cruickshank and the Special Collections staff, of some of the contents of the Special Collections of the University of Aberdeen's new library, which everyone found enlightening and some very moving.

The editors would like to thank the following scholars for their helpful comments on drafts of the essays printed here: John Corbett, Elspeth Edelstein, Carole Hough, Will Lamb, Derrick McClure, Mark McConville, Ken McKinnon, Wilson McLeod, Colin Milton, Colm Ó Baoill and Tom Stewart.

Contents

Public Attitudes to Gaelic: a comparison of surveys undertaken in 1 2003 and 2011	981,
Ken MacKinnon	1
Immersion Schools are an educational success, but do they contriburevitalisation of Breton and Gaelic as everyday languages?	te to the
Fabienne Goalabré	19
Reverse-engineering the morphophonology of Gaelic vowels from orthography: Language planning to linguistic theory, and back again	
Mark McConville	61
The origin of consonantal pre-aspiration in Gàidhlig, Icelan Faroese: a discussion Edoardo McKenna	dic and
The sub-types of initial lenition in Scottish Gaelic	
Thomas W. Stewart	100
Grammatical Change in a Not So Dying Dialect: Genitive Mutation Gaelic	n in Uist
Beth Cole	117
'And Scotland will march again'. The language of political song in 1 and 20th-century Scotland	9th-
Marina Dossena	141
The Beginnings of Doric Poetry	
J. Derrick McClure	166
Be: usage and form. An Early Scots and Early Middle Scots Investigation	s Poetic
Charles-Henri Discry	187
Beyond the Structural Levels of Language: An Introduction to the SPICE-Ireland Corpus and its Uses	
John M. Kirk	207
Rethinking the traditional periodisation of the Scots language Joanna Kopaczyk	233
The syntax of imperatives in Scots	

Andrew Weir	261
Russian place-names of 'hidden' or 'indirect' Scottish origin (th Hamilton – Khomutov)	e case of
Alexander Pavlenko and Galina Pavlenko	286

Faclair na Gàidhlig and Corpas na Gàidhlig: New Approaches Make Sense Lorna Pike and Roibeard Ó Maolalaigh